

## ABSTRAK

**Anggita Yohana Sihombing** : Perbandingan Kosa kata dan Pelafalan Dialek Batak Toba dengan Batak Simalungun. **Program Studi Pendidikan Bahasa Indonesia FKIP Universitas Malikussaleh, 2024.**

Hasil peneliti penelitian ini bertujuan untuk mendeskripsikan perbandingan kosa kata dan pelafalan dialek Batak Toba dengan dialek Batak Simalungun. Pendekatan yang digunakan dalam penelitian ini adalah kualitatif. Pengumpulan data menggunakan metode pancing dengan teknik sadap yang diikuti dengan teknik simak libat cakap, catat dan rekam. Data penelitian ini adalah data lisan berupa kata dialek Batak Toba dan dialek Batak Simalungun, peneliti memilih 1 kelurahan yang sudah merangkap 2 dialek tersebut yaitu kelurahan Tiga Balata, Kecamatan Jorlang Hataran, Kabupaten Simalungun, Provinsi Sumatera Utara. Hasil analisis menemukan bahwa ada perbedaan pelafalan namun maknanya sama dan terdapat pelafalan yang sama namun makna berbeda pada dialek Batak Toba dan Batak Simalungun.

**Kata Kunci:** Bahasa, Dialek, Batak Toba, Batak Simalungun, Kosa Kata

## ABSTRACT

**Anggita Yohana Sihombing** :Comparison of Vocabulary and Pronunciation between Batak Toba and Batak Simalungun Dialects. **Indonesian Language Education Study Program, Faculty of Teacher Training and Education, Malikussaleh University, 2024**

The results of this study aim to describe the comparison of vocabulary and pronunciation between the Batak Toba dialect and the Batak Simalungun dialect. The approach used in this research is qualitative. The approach used in this research is qualitative. Data collection employed a fishing method with wiretapping techniques followed by participant observation, note-taking, and recording. The research data consist of oral data in the form of words from the Batak Toba and Batak Simalungun dialects. The researcher selected one neighborhood that encompasses both dialects, namely Tiga Balata Village, Jorlang Hataran District, Simalungun Regency, North Sumatra Province. The analysis found differences in pronunciation while the meanings were the same, and there were also instances where pronunciation was the same but the meanings differed between the Batak Toba and Batak Simalungun dialects.

**Keyword:** Language, Dialect, Batak Toba, Batak Simalungun, Vocabulary