

ABSTRAK

Penelitian ini bertujuan untuk mengetahui Pengaruh *Ownership concentration* , *Gender diversity*, *Sales growth* dan *Board Size* terhadap *Financial distress* (Studi Kasus Perusahaan Sub Sektor Transportasi yang Terdaftar di BEI). Data yang digunakan dalam penelitian ini adalah data sekunder 12 perusahaan selama periode penelitian 2019 sampai dengan 2022 sehingga pengamatan dalam penelitian berjumlah 48 pengamatan. Metode yang digunakan untuk menganalisis hubungan antara variabel independen dengan variabel dependen adalah metode regresi data panel. Hasil penelitian menunjukkan bahwa Secara parsial *ownership concentration* berpengaruh positif terhadap *financial distress*. Pada Perusahaan Sub Sektor Transportasi di Bursa Efek Indonesia. Secara parsial *gender diversity* tidak berpengaruh terhadap *financial distress*. Pada Perusahaan Sub Sektor Transportasi di Bursa Efek Indonesia. secara parsial *sales growth* berpengaruh positif terhadap *financial distress*. Pada Perusahaan Sub Sektor Transportasi di Bursa Efek Indonesia. Secara parsial *board size* berpengaruh negatif terhadap *financial distress*. Pada Perusahaan Sub Sektor Transportasi di Bursa Efek Indonesia

Kata Kunci: *Ownership concentration, Gender diversity, Sales growth, Board Size, Financial distress*

ABSTRACT

This research aims to determine the influence of ownership concentration, gender diversity, sales growth and board size on financial distress (case study of transportation sub-sector companies listed on the IDX). The data used in this research is secondary data from 12 companies during the research period 2019 to 2022 so that the observations in the research totaled 48 observations. The method used to analyze the relationship between the independent variable and the dependent variable is the panel data regression method. The research results show that partial ownership concentration has a positive effect on financial distress. In Transportation Sub Sector Companies on the Indonesian Stock Exchange. Partially, gender diversity has no effect on financial distress. In Transportation Sub Sector Companies on the Indonesian Stock Exchange. Partially, sales growth has a positive effect on financial distress. In Transportation Sub Sector Companies on the Indonesian Stock Exchange. Partially, board size has a negative effect on financial distress. In Transportation Sub Sector Companies on the Indonesian Stock Exchange

Keywords: *Ownership concentration, Gender diversity, Sales growth, Board Size, Financial distress*