

ABSTRAK

FEBRIAN MUDAWALI: Pengaruh Praktik Kerja Industri dan Keterampilan Kerja Terhadap Kesiapan Kerja Siswa SMKN Bidang Keahlian Teknik Pengelasan di Aceh Utara, Program Studi Pendidikan Vokasional Teknik Mesin

Penelitian ini berjudul “Pengaruh Praktik Kerja Industri dan Keterampilan Kerja terhadap Kesiapan Kerja Siswa SMKN Bidang Keahlian Teknik Pengelasan di Aceh Utara” merupakan penelitian kuantitatif asosiatif dengan sifat kausal yang bertujuan untuk mengetahui seberapa besar pengaruh hasil Praktik Kerja Industri (Prakerin) dan keterampilan kerja, baik secara parsial maupun simultan, terhadap kesiapan kerja siswa kelas XII SMK Negeri bidang keahlian Teknik Pengelasan di Kabupaten Aceh Utara. Penelitian ini menggunakan populasi seluruh siswa kelas XII Teknik Pengelasan di SMKN 1 Sawang, SMKN 1 Tanah Luas, dan SMKN 1 Baktiya Barat tahun ajaran 2025/2026 sebanyak 40 siswa dengan teknik total sampling (sensus).

Data dikumpulkan dengan kuesioner skala Likert yang telah divalidasi dan diuji reliabilitasnya, kemudian dianalisis menggunakan uji asumsi klasik dan regresi linier berganda dengan bantuan SPSS. Hasil penelitian menunjukkan bahwa secara parsial hasil Praktik Kerja Industri (X_1) berpengaruh positif dan signifikan terhadap kesiapan kerja siswa (Y) dengan thitung 7,245 > ttabel 1,690 dan sig. 0,000 < 0,05, sedangkan keterampilan kerja (X_2) tidak berpengaruh signifikan dengan nilai signifikansi 0,065 > 0,05. Secara simultan, hasil Prakerin dan keterampilan kerja berpengaruh signifikan terhadap kesiapan kerja dengan Fhitung 138,894 > Ftabel 3,25 dan Adjusted R^2 0,890, yang berarti kedua variabel menjelaskan 89% variasi kesiapan kerja siswa, sementara 11% dipengaruhi faktor lain di luar model penelitian.

Kata kunci : Pengaruh, Praktik Kerja Industri, Keterampilan Kerja, Kesiapan Kerja

ABSTRACT

FEBRIAN MUDAWALI : The Influence of Industrial Work Practices and Work Skills on the Job Readiness of SMKN Students in the Welding Engineering Expertise Field in North Aceh, Vocational Education Study Program in Mechanical Engineering

This study entitled "The Effect of Industrial Internship and Work Skills on the Job Readiness of SMKN Students in the Welding Engineering Expertise Field in North Aceh" is an associative quantitative study with a causal nature that aims to determine how much influence the results of Industrial Internship (Prakerin) and work skills, both partially and simultaneously, on the job readiness of class XII students of SMK Negeri in the Welding Engineering expertise field in North Aceh Regency. This study used a population of all class XII students of Welding Engineering at SMKN 1 Sawang, SMKN 1 Tanah Luas, and SMKN 1 Baktiya Barat in the 2025/2026 academic year totaling 40 students with a total sampling technique (census). Data were collected using a Likert scale questionnaire that had been validated and tested for reliability, then analyzed using the classical assumption test and multiple linear regression with the help of SPSS.

The results showed that partially the results of Industrial Internship (X_1) had a positive and significant effect on student job readiness (Y) with t count $7.245 > t$ table 1.690 and $\text{sig. } 0.000 < 0.05$, while work skills (X_2) had no significant effect, with a significance value of $0.065 > 0.05$. 1.4. Simultaneously, the results of the industrial internship (Prakerin) and work skills significantly influenced work readiness, with an F -test of $138.894 > F$ -table of 3.25 and an Adjusted R^2 of 0.890 . This means that both variables explain 89% of the variation in student work readiness, while 11% is influenced by other factors outside the research model.

Keywords: Influence, Industrial Internship, Work Skills, Work Readiness