

ABSTRAK

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Program Studi : Ekonomi Pembangunan
Judul : Pengaruh Penanaman Modal Asing, Penerimaan Pajak,
dan Penyerapan Tenaga Kerja terhadap Pertumbuhan
Ekonomi di Indonesia.

Penelitian ini bertujuan untuk mengetahui pengaruh Penanaman Modal Asing (PMA), Penerimaan Pajak, dan Penyerapan Tenaga Kerja terhadap Pertumbuhan Ekonomi di Indonesia. Data yang digunakan merupakan data panel yang diperoleh dari Badan Pusat Statistik (BPS), Kementerian Investasi dan Hilirisasi/BKPM, serta Direktorat Jenderal Perimbangan Keuangan (DJPK). Teknik analisis data menggunakan regresi data panel dengan pendekatan *Fixed Effect Model* (FEM). Hasil penelitian menunjukkan bahwa secara parsial Penanaman Modal Asing (PMA), Penerimaan Pajak, dan Penyerapan Tenaga Kerja berpengaruh positif dan signifikan terhadap pertumbuhan ekonomi di Indonesia. Secara simultan, ketiga variabel tersebut juga berpengaruh signifikan terhadap pertumbuhan ekonomi di Indonesia.

Kata Kunci: Pertumbuhan Ekonomi, Penanaman Modal Asing (PMA), Penerimaan Pajak, Penyerapan Tenaga Kerja, *Fixed Effect Model*.

ABSTRACT

Name : Sandrina Salsabilla Rambe
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Title : *The Effect of Foreign Investment, Tax Revenue, and Labor Absorption on Economic Growth in Indonesia.*

This study aims to determine the influence of Foreign Investment (FDI), Tax Revenue, and Labor Absorption on Economic Growth in Indonesia. The data used is panel data obtained from the Central Statistics Agency (BPS), the Ministry of Investment and Downstreaming/BKPM, and the Directorate General of Financial Balance (DJPB). The data analysis technique uses panel data regression with a Fixed Effect Model (FEM) approach. The results of the study show that partially Foreign Investment (PMA), Tax Revenue, and Labor Absorption have a positive and significant effect on economic growth in Indonesia. Simultaneously, these three variables also have a significant effect on economic growth in Indonesia.

Keywords: *Economic Growth, Foreign Direct Investment (FDI), Tax Revenue, Labor Absorption, Fixed Effect Model.*