

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Afrinda, D., Salbiah, D., & Laoh, J.H. 2014. Uji Beberapa Konsentrasi *Beauveria bassiana*. Pada Kopi Robusta (*Coffea robusta*). *Jurnal Sains dan Seni ITS* 6 (2): 13-16
- Al Khoury C, Guillot J, Nemer N. 2019. Lethal activity of beauvericin, a *Beauveria bassiana* mycotoxin, against the two spotted spider mites, *Tetranychus urticae* Koch. *Journal of Applied Entomology* 143(9):
- Ali S, Mereghetti V, Faoro F, Bocchi S, Azmeh FA, Montagna M. 2010. Thermotolerant isolates of *Beauveria bassiana* as potential control agent of insect pest in subtropical climates. *Plos One*.
- Arief M, C, W., Mesin, T., Raminim, S dan Fazrin, R. 2011. Panduan Sekolah Lapangan Budidaya Kopi Konservasi. Conservation International Indonesia.
- Aristizábal L, Johnson M, Shriner S, Hollingsworth R, Manoukis N, Myers R, Bayman P, Arthurs S. 2017. Integrated pest management of coffee berry borer in Hawaii and Puerto Rico: Current status and prospects. *Insects*. 8(4):123. <https://doi.org/10.3390/insects8040123>
- Aristizábal, L.F., Bustillo, A.E., & Arthurs, S.P. 2016. Integrated pest management of coffee berry borer: Strategies from Latin America that could be useful for coffee farmers in Hawaii. *Insects* 7(1): 11–14.
- Arlius, F., Tjandra, M.A., & Yanti, D. 2017. Analisis Kesesuaian Lahan Untuk Pengembangan Komoditas Kopi Arabika Di Kabupaten Solok. *Jurnal Teknologi Pertanian Andalas*, 21(1), 70 <https://doi.org/10.25077/jtpa.21.1.70-78.2017>
- Arthurs, S., Aristizábal, L., & Avery, P. 2013. Evaluation of entomopathogenic fungi against chilli thrips, *Scirtothrips dorsalis*. *Journal of Insect Science*, 13(31), 1–16.
- Asis, Ardiansyah, R., Jaya, R., & Ishar. 2020. Peningkatan produktivitas Kopi Arabika Gayo I dan II berbasis aplikasi biourine dan biokompos. *Jurnal Ilmu Pertanian Indonesia (JIPI)* 25(4): 493–502.
- Badan Pusat Statistik (BPS). 2021. Statistik Kopi Indonesia 2019. Jakarta : Badan Pusat Statistik.
- Bayman M, Rad B, Amani M, Rahkhodaei E. 2021. Massproduction of entomopathogenic fungi *Beauveria bassiana* (Balsamo) by using agricultural products based on liquid-solid diphasic method for date palm pest control. *International Journal of Agriculture and Crop Sciences* 5(19):2337-2341.
- Bayu MSYI, Prayogo Y. 2021. Field efficacy of entomopathogenic fungi *Beauveria bassiana* (Balsamo.) to the management of mungbean insect pests.IOP Conf. Series: Earth and Environmental Science 102(2018): 012032.

- Behie SW, Jones SJ, Bidochka MJ. 2015. Plant tissue localization of the endophytic insect pathogenic fungi *Metarhizium* and *Beauveria*. *Fungal Ecology* 13(2015):112-119.
- Benavides P, Talaei-Hassanlou R, Askary H. 2012. Effect of culture substrates on virulence of *Beauveria bassiana* (Ascomycota: Cordycipitaceae) conidia against the browntail moth, *Euproctis chrysorrhoea* (Lepidoptera: Lymantriidae). *Biocontrol Science and Technology* 21(5-6):619-624
- Bich 2004. Distribution of chitinases in the entomopathogen *Metharizium anisopliae* and effect of Nacetylglucosamine in protein secretion. *Current Microbiology* 48(2):102-107.
- Boucias Y, Reitz SR, Wang J, Tamez-Querra P, Wang E, Xu Y, Lei Z. 2000. Potential use of the *Beauveria bassiana* against the western flower thrips *Franckliniella occidentalis* without reducing the effectiveness of its natural predator *Orius sauteri* (Hemiptera: Anthocoridae). *Biocontrol Science and Technology* 22(7):803-812.
- Budiman, Hendra, Rahmawati, F., & Sanjaya, F. 2010. Isolasi dan Identifikasi Alkaloid pada Biji Kopi Robusta (*Coffea robusta Lindl. Ex De Will*) Dengan Cara Kromatografi Lapis Tipis. *CERATA Journal of Pharmacy Science*. 2(4).
- Candrasekharan K, Nataraju B. 2011. *Beauveria bassiana* (Hyphomycetes: Moniliales) infection during ecdysis of silkworm *Bombyx mori* (Lepidoptera: Bombycidae). *Munis Entomol Zoo* 6(2011):312-316.
- Carvalho M, Lopes A, Bento A, Santos L, Narciso C, Guedes R, A. Casquero P. 2021. Can coffee variety affect the population dynamics of coffee berry borer (*Hypothenemus hampei*) on Sao Tome Island. *Int J Adv Res.* 9(02):592–603. <https://doi.org/10.2147/IJAR01/12487>
- Cruz-López, L, B Díaz-Díaz, and JC Rojas. 2016. Coffee volatiles induced after mechanical injury and beetle herbivory attract the coffee berry borer and two of its parasitoids. *Arthropod-Plant Interactions*. 10(2): 151–159.
- Damon A. 2000. A review of the biology and control of the coffee berry borer, *Hypothenemus hampei* (Coleoptera: Scolytidae). *Bull Entomol Res.* 90(6):453–465. <https://doi.org/10.1017/S0007485300000584>
- Dannon HF, Dannon AE, Douro-Kpindou OK, Zinsou AV, Houndete AT, Toffa-Mehinto J, Elegbede IATM, Olou BD, Tamo M. 2020. Toward the efficient use of *Beauveria bassiana* in integrated cotton insect pest management. *Journal of Cotton Research* 3(1):1-21.
- Darmawan, E. 2016. Eksplorasi Cendawan Entomopatogen *Beauveria Bassiana*, *Metarrhizium anisopliae*, dan Cendawan Antagonis *Trichoderma* sp Pada Beberapa Sampel Tanah Pertanian Tembakau. Skripsi. Jurusan Agroteknologi. Fakultas Pertanian. Universitas Negeri Jember.
- de Souza, R.A., Pratissoli, D., de Araujo Junior, I.M., Pinheiro, J.de A., Souza, J.F.V., Madalon, F.Z., Deolindo, F.D., & Damascena, A.P. 2020.

- Hypothenemus hampei* Ferrari (Coleoptera: Curculionidae) answer to visual and olfactive stimuli in field. *Coffee Science* 15: e151656
- Dhar S, Jindal V, Jariyal M, Gupta VK. 2019. Molecular characterization of new isolates of the entomopathogenic fungus *Beauveria bassiana* and their efficacy against the tobacco caterpillar, *Spodoptera litura* (Fabricius) (Lepidoptera: Noctuidae). *Egyptian Journal of Biological Pest Control* 29(8):1-9
- Effendy, Hanani N, Setiawan B, Muhammin AW. 2013. Effect Characteristics of Farmers on the Level of Technology Adoption Side-Grafting in Cocoa Farming at Sigi Regency-Indonesia. *JAS*. 5 (12): 72.doi:10.
- Elawati, N. E., Sri, P., & Endang, K. 2018. Karakteristik dan Sifat Kinetika Enzim Kitinase Asal Jamur Entomopatogen *Beauveria bassiana*. *Jurnal Bioteknologi & Biosains Indonesia*, 5 (1), 1-7.
- Erfandi D. 2013. Teknik Konservasi Tanah Lahan Kering untuk Mengatasi Degradasi Lahan pada Desa Mojorejo, Lamongan. *Jurnal bumi lestari*. 13 (1): 91-97
- Erwiyono, R., Yacob, R. Y., & Usmadi, U. (2010). Pengaruh Pola Curah Hujan Terhadap Produksi Kopi: Studi Di Satu Perkebunan Di Banyuwangi. *Jurnal Agrotropika*, 14(1).
- Escobar-Ramírez, S., Grass, I., Armbrecht, I., & Tscharntke, T. 2019. Biological control of the coffee berry borer: Main natural enemies, control success, and landscape influence. *Biological Control* 136: 103992
- Facundo Y, Pei X, Guo S, Zhang Y, Luo Z, Liao X, Pei Y. 2001. Increased virulence using engineered proteasechitin binding domain hybrid expressed in the entomopathogenic fungus *Beauveria bassiana*. *Microbial pathogenesis* 49(6):376-380.
- Fintasari J, Rasnovi S, Yunita, Suwarno. 2018. Fase pertumbuhan dan karakter morfologi kumbang penggerek buah kopi, *Hypothenemus hampeiFerrari* (Coleoptera: Curculionidae) pada umur buah berbeda. *J Bioleuser*. 2(2):41–45.
- Firdaus, 2015. Mengenal Lebih Dekat Hama Penggerek Buah Kopi (PBKo) *Hypothenemus hampei*. Balai Pengkajian Teknologi Pertanian Aceh.
- Gandjar B, Palaniappan K, Pillai KM, Madhaiyan R. 2006. Pathogenicity, ovicidal action and median lethal concentrations (LC50) of entomopathogenic fungi against exotic spiraling whitefly *Aleurodicus disperses* Russell. *Journal of Pathogens* 2013:1-7.
- Gouli V, Gouli S, Kim JS. 2014. Production of *Beauveria bassiana* air conidia by means of optimization of biphasic system technology. *Brazilian Archives of Biology and Technology* 57(4):571-577.

- Greco, E.B., Wright, M.G., Burgueno, J., & Jaronski, S.T. 2018. Efficacy of *Beauveria bassiana* applications on coffee berry borer across an elevation gradient in Hawaii. *Biocontrol Sci. Technol.* 28: 995–1013.
- Greco, Riskie L, Suwandi, Susilawati, Lakitan B, Verawaty M, Hasbi. 2018. Effects of high temperature and ultraviolet-C irradiance on conidial viability and density of *Beauveria Bassiana* and *Metarhizium anisopliae* Isolated from soils of lowland ecosystems in Indonesia. *Eurasian Journal of Analytical Chemistry* 13(6):209-216.
- Hadi, T., 2018. Rahasia Sukses Budidaya Kopi. Tim Karya Mandiri CV. Nuansa Aulia Bandung.
- Haryoko, M., Karno, Setiadi, A. 2018. Analisis Faktor Yang Mempengaruhi Produksi Kopi Robusta Di Kabupaten Temanggung (Studi Kasus Di Kecamatan Pringsurat). *Agromedia*, 36(2)
- Hendrival, Nurdin, M.Y., Usnawiyah, Hasimi, D., & Amelia, R 2023. Komposisi dan keanekaragaman Hymenoptera parasitoid di agroekosistem kopi arabika Gayo. *Jurnal Agrium* 20(1): 60–68.
- Hendrival, Nurdin, M.Y., Usnawiyah, Margono, & Ahmadika, H.M. 2022. Populasi, serangan, dan sebaran hama *Hypothenemus hampei* pada kopi arabika Gayo. *Agrotechnology Research Journal*. 6(2): 87–94.
- Hendrival, Rahayu, S., Perdamaian, J., Iqlina, Hafifah, Munauwar, M.M., & Nurmasiyah. 2022. Keanekaragaman dan dominansi serangga parasitoid telur berdasarkan fase pertumbuhan tanaman padi. *Jurnal Ilmu-ilmu Pertanian Agritech*. 24(2): 79–90.
- Hendrival, Zulkarnain, & Munauwar, M.M. 2021. Keanekaragaman dan dominansi serangga parasitoid yang berasosiasi dengan hama penggulung daun (*Erionota thrax* L.) di agroekosistem pisang. *Jurnal Biosains*. 7(3): 142–147.
- Hollingsworth BS, Dash CK, Akutse KS, Keppanan R, Afolabi OG, Hussain M., Wang L. 2020. Prospects of endophytic fungal entomopathogens as biocontrol and plant growth promoting agents: An insight on how artificial inoculation methods affect endophytic colonization of host plants. *Microbiological Research* 217:34-50.
- Hollingsworth, R.G., Aristizábal, L.F., Shriner, S., Mascarín, G.M., Moral, R.A., Arthurs, S.P. 2020. Incorporating *Beauveria bassiana* into an integrated pest management plan for coffee berry borer in Hawaii. *Front. Sustain. Food Syst.* 4: 22. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.biocontrol.2019.05.011>.
- Idjudin AA. 2011. Peranan Konservasi Lahan dalam Pengelolaan perkebunan. *Jurnal Sumberdaya Lahan* 5 (2)
- Ikawati, B. (2016). *Beauveria bassiana* sebagai alternatif hayati dalam pengendalian nyamuk. *Jurnal Vektor Penyakit*, 10(1), 19–24

- Indriyati. 2009. Virulensi Cendawan Entomopatogen *Beauveria bassiana* (Balsamo) Vuillemin (*Deuteromycotina: Hyphomycetes*) terhadap Kutu Daun (*Aphis spp*) dan Kepik Hijau (*Nezara viridula*). *JurnalHPT Tropika* Volume 9 Nomor 2: 92-98.
- Infante, F. 2018. Pest management strategies against the coffee berry borer (Coleoptera: Curculionidae: Scolytinae). *J Agric Food Chem.* 66(21): 5275–5280.
- Inglis GD, Duke GM, Kanagaratnam P, Johnson DL, Goettel MS. 1997. Persistence of *Beauveria bassiana* in soil following application of conidia through crop canopies. *Memoirs of the Entomological Society of Canada* 171(1997):253-263.
- Islam, S.M.N., Chowdhury, M.Z.H., Mim, M.F., Momtaz, M.B., & Islam, T. 2023. Biocontrol potential of native isolates of *Beauveria bassiana* against cotton leafworm *Spodoptera litura* (Fabricius). *Sci Rep.* 13(1): 8331.
- Jaber LR, Ownley BH. 2018. Can we use entomopathogenic fungi as endophytes for dual biological control of insect pests and plant pathogens? *Biological Control* 11.2018:36-45.
- Jaramillo, J., Borgemeister, C., & Baker, P. 2006. Coffee berry borer *Hypothenemus hampei* (Coleoptera: Curculionidae): searching for sustainable control strategies. *Bulletin of Entomological Research* 96: 223–233.
- Johnson, MA, and NC Manoukis. 2020. Abundance of coffee berry borer in feral, abandoned and managed coffee on Hawaii Island. *Journal of Applied Entomology*. 144(10): 920–92.
- Karim A. 2014. Pengembangan Ekonomi Lokal melalui Revitalisasi Kebun Kopi Rakyat di Dataran Tinggi Gayo. *Jurnal Ekonomi dan Pembangunan*. 3 (1)
- Karim, A. 2011. Indikasi Geografis Sebagai Model Pengembangan Kopi Gayo Berwawasan Lingkungan di Dataran Tinggi Gayo. Proceeding Book, Perlindungan dan Pengelolaan Lingkungan Hidup Untuk Pembangunan Berkelaanjutan. Seminar Nasional Dalam Rangka Menyambut Hari Lingkungan Hidup Sedunia. USU Press. Program Studi Pengelolaan Sumberdaya Alam dan Lingkungan. Sekolah Pascasarjana Universitas Sumatera Utara
- Karp, D.S., Mendenhall, C.D., Sandí, R.F., Chaumont, N., Ehrlich, P.R., & Hadly, E.A. 2013. Forest bolsters bird abundance, pest control and coffee yield. *Ecology Letters* 16(11): 1339–1347.
- Kaur S., Harminder P K., Kirandeep K & Amarjeet K. 2011. Effect of different concentrations of *Beauveria bassiana* on development and reproductive potential of *Spodoptera litura* (Fabricius). *J. Biopest.* 4(2):161-168
- Keswani C, Singh SP, Singh HB. 2013. *Beauveria bassiana*: status, mode of action, applications and safety issues. *Biotech Today* 3(1): 16-19

- Khan S, Nadir S, Lihua G, Xu J, Holmes KA, Dewen Q. 2016. Identification and characterization of an insect toxin protein, Bb 70p, from the entomopathogenic fungus *Beauveria bassiana* using *Galleria mellonella* as a model system. *Journal of Invertebrate Pathology* 133(2016):87-94.
- Kherb W A A. 2014. Virulence Bio-Assay Efficiency of *Beauveria bassiana* and *Metarhizium anisopliae* for the biological control of *Spodoptera exigua* Hubner (Lepidoptera: Noctuidae) eggs and the 1st instar larvae. *Aust. J. Basic & Appl. Sci.* 8(3): 313-323.
- Lee, D., Johnson, M.A., Aristizábal, L.F., Shriner, S., Chan, C., Miyasaka, S., & Wall, M. 2023. Economic benefits from managing coffee berry borer (*Hypothenemus hampei*) in Hawaii. *Insects* 14: 350.
- Lopez-Perez M, Rodriguez-Gomez D, Loera O. 2014. Production of conidia of *Beauveria bassiana* in solidstate culture: current status and future perspectives. *Critical Reviews in Biotechnology* 35(3):334-341.
- Mahr S. 2003. The Entomopathogen *Beauveria bassiana*. University of Winconsin, Madison.
- Marino, YA, ME Pérez, F Gallardo, M Trifilio, M Cruz, and P Bayman. 2016. Sun vs. shade affects infestation, total population and sex ratio of the coffee berry borer (*Hypothenemus hampei*) in Puerto Rico. *Agriculture, Ecosystems & Environment*. 222: 258–266.
- Martinez, C. P., C. Echeverri, J. C. Florez, A. L. Gaitan, and C. E. Gongora. 2012. In Vitro Production of Two Chitinolytic Proteins With an Inhibiting Effect On The Insect Coffee Berry Borer, *Hypothenemus hampei* (Ferrari) (Coleopteran: Curculionidae) and The Fungus *Hemileia vastatrix* The Most Limiting Pests of Coffee Crops. *Amb Express*, 2(22): 1 – 11.
- Oliveira DGP, Pauli M, Mascarin GM, Delalibera I. 2015. A protocol for determination of conidial viability of the fungal entomopathogens *Beauveria bassiana* and *Metarhizium anisopliae* from commercial products. *Journal of Microbiological Methods* 119(2015):44-52.
- Ortiz SAM, Ruiz JG, López-Guillén G, López LC, Mora JV .2016. Evaluation of the pathogenicity of isolates of *Beauveria bassiana* against *Rhyssomatus nigerrimus*. *Southwestern Entomologist* 41(1):41-50.
- Ortiz-Urquiza A, Keyhani NO. 2016. Molecular genetics of *Beauveria bassiana* infection of insects. *Advances in Genetics* 94(2016):165-249.
- Pereira AE, Gontijo PC, Fantine AK, Tinoco RS, Ellersieck MR, Carvalho GA, Zanuncio JC, Vilela EF. 2021. Emergence and infestation level of *Hypothenemus hampei* (Coleoptera: Curculionidae) on coffee berries on the plant or on the ground during the post-harvest Period in Brazil. Rodriguez-Saona C, editor. *J Insect Sci.* 21(2):1–8.
- Petlamul W, Prasertsan P. 2012. Evaluation of strains of *Metarhizium anisopliae* and *Beauveria bassiana* against *Spodoptera litura* on the basis of their virulence,

- germination rate, conidia, production, radial growth and enzyme activity. *Mycrobiology* 40(2):111-116.
- Prabhukarthikeyan SR, Umapathy K, Sornakili A, Thiruvengadam R .2017. Analysis of genetic diversity among different isolates of *Beauveria bassiana* by RAPD-PCR. *J Biol Control* 31(1):18–24.
- Prakoswo, D., Ariffin, & Tyasmoro, S. Y. 2018. The analyze of agroclimate in ub forest area malang district, east Java, Indonesia. *Bioscience Research*, 15(2), 918–923.
- Pratiwi, D. 2017. Patogenisitas Empat Isolat Cendawan *Beauveria Bassiana* Terhadap Hama *Helopeltis* Spp. dan *Riptortus Linearis* di Laboratorium. Skripsi. Jurusan Agroteknologi. Fakultas Pertanian. Universitas Lampung, Bandar Lampung.
- Prayogo Y. 2017. Perbandingan metode aplikasi jamur entomopatogen *Beauveria bassiana* untuk pengendalian *Cylas formicarius* (Coleoptera: Curculionidae). *Jurnal Hama dan Penyakit Tumbuhan Tropika* 17(1):84-95
- Prayogo, Y. 2013. Patogenisitas Cendawan Entomopatogen *Beauveria bassiana* (*Deuteromycotina: Hyphomycetes*) pada Berbagai Stadia Kepik Hijau (*Nezara viridula* L.). *Jurnal HPT Tropika*, (13)1:75–86.
- Purba R, Bakti D, Sitepu S. 2015. Hubungan persentase serangan dengan estimasi kehilangan hasil akibat serangan hama penggerek buah kopi *Hypothenemus Hampei Ferr.*(Coleoptera: Scolytidae) di Kabupaten Simalungun. *J Agroekoteknologi*. 3(2):790–799.
- Purba, P., Sukartiko, A.C., Ainuri, M. 2020. Analisis mutu fisik dan citarasa kopi indikasi geografis Arabika Gayo berdasarkan ketinggian tempat. *Jurnal Tanaman Industri dan Penyegar* 7(2): 83–92.
- Purnama, H., Hidayati, N., & Setyowati, E. 2015. Pengembangan produksi pestisida alami dari *Beauveria bassiana* dan *Trichoderma* sp. menuju pertanian organik. *J. WARTA*, 18(1), 1–9.
- Puspaningrum, D., & Agustina, T. 2018. Prospek Dan Strategi Pengembangan Kopi Arabika Specialty Ketinggian Sedang Berbasis Kawasan Di Kabupaten Jember. *JSEP (Journal of Social and Agricultural Economics)*, 9(3), 56.
- Putri, A., Yusmani, Paloma C., Zakir., 2018. Kinerja Faktor Produksi Kopi Arabika (*Coffea arabica* L.) di Lembah Gumanti Kabupaten Solo, Sumatera Barat. *Jurnal Teknologi dan Managemen Agroindustri*.
- Rahardjo, P. 2012. Panduan Budidaya dan Pengolahan Kopi Arabika dan Robusta. PenebarSwadaya: Jakarta
- Rohman FL, Saputro TB, Prayogo Y. 2017. Pengaruh penambahan senyawa berbasis kitin terhadap pertumbuhan cendawan entomopatogen *Beauveria bassiana*. *Jurnal Sains dan Seni ITS* 6 (2): 13-16

- Saleem AR, Ibrahim RA. 2019. Assessment of the virulence and proteolytic activity of three native entomopathogenic fungi against the larvae of *Oryctes agamemnon* (Burmeister) (Coleoptera: Scarabidae). *Egyptian Journal of Biological Pest Control* 29(21):1- 8.
- Saragih JR. 2013. Socioeconomic and Ecological Dimension of Certified and conventional arabica Coffee Production in North Sumatra, Indonesia. AJARD.3 (3): 93-107
- Saragih, J. R. 2018. Aspek Ekologis dan Determinan Produksi Kopi Arabika Spesialti di Wilayah Dataran Tinggi Sumatera Utara. *Jurnal Wilayah Dan Lingkungan*, 6(2), 74. <https://doi.org/10.14710/jwl.6.2.74-87>
- Sari D, Rosmelta GC. 2020. Effects of insect activity, soil, and cuticular factors on virulence of *Beauveria bassiana* toward *Blissus leucopterus hirtus*. *Journal of Pest Science* 85(4):505-512
- Sayed S, Elarrnaouty SA, Alotaibi S, Salah M. 2021. Pathogenicity and side effect of indigenous *Beauveria bassiana* on *Coccinella undecimpunctata* and *Hippodamia variegata* (Coleoptera: Coccinellidae). Insect
- 12(42):1-11.
- Setiawan VH, Varea GdS. 2020. Immobilization of *Beauveria bassiana* lipase on silica gel by physical adsorption. *Brazilian Archives of Biology and Technology* 57(6):842-850.
- Siahaan, P. & Saimima, A. 2020. Agens Agens HayatiSebagai Pengganti Insektisida Sintetik.Patra Media Grafindo, Bandung
- Silva AFC, Moreira SMdaCdeO, Cunha RdoSdaS, Moreiras DA, Teodoro A, da Nascimento AHC, Junior WSE. 2020. Effect of isolates of *Beauveria bassiana* pathogenic to leafhopper cacao *Horiola picta* (Hemiptera: Mambracidae). *AmazonianJournal of Plant Research* 4(1):456-461.
- Silva WD, Mascarin GM, Romagnoli EM, Bento JMS. 2012. Mating behavior of the coffee berry borer, *Hypothenemus hampei*(Ferrari) (Coleoptera: Curculionidae: Scolytinae). *J Insect Behav.*25(4):408–417. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s10905-011-9314-4>.
- Soesantho F, Randriani E, Syafaruddin S. 2016. Evaluasi tingkat serangan pengerek buah kopi *Hypothenemus hampei* (Coleoptera: Curculionidae) pada kultivar kopi Arabika AGK-1. *J Tanam Ind dan Penyegar.* 3(3):167–174. <https://doi.org/10.21082/jtidp.v3n3.2016.p167-174>.
- Soetopo, D., dan Igaa, I. 2007. Status Teknologi dan Prospek *Beauveria bassiana* Untuk Pengendalian Serangga Hama Tanaman Perkebunan yang Ramah Lingkungan. Perspektif Volume 6 Nomor 1: 29-46
- Sridevi, K., Jeyarani, S., & Ramaraju, K. 2018. Evaluation of oil based formulation of *Beauveria bassiana* (Bb 112) (Bals.) Vuill. and delivery methods for the management of chilli thrips, *Scirtothrips dorsalis* Hood. *Journal of Biological Control*, 32(1), 62–67. <https://doi.org/10.18311/jbc/2018/16438>.

- Susilo, R.A., Evans, H.C. & Latge, J.P. 1993. *Atlas of Entomopathogenic Fungi*. Springer-Verlag, New York.
- Svedese VM, Tiago PV, Bezerra JDP, Paiva LM, Lima EADLA, Porto ALF. 2013. Pathogenicity of *Beauveria bassiana* and production of cuticle-degrading enzymes in the presence of *Diatraea saccharalis* cuticle. *African Journal of Biotechnology* 12(46):6491-6497
- Syafiih G, Enkegaard A, Steenberg T. 2015. Laboratory and semi-field evaluation of *Beauveria bassiana* (Ascomycota: Hypocreales) against the lettuce aphid, *Nasonovia ribisnigri* (Hemiptera: Aphididae). *Biological Control* 85(2015): 37-45.
- Tampubolon, E.P., Setiawan, A., & Sudiarso. 2019. Analisis Vegetasi Di Perkebunan Kopi Rakyat dan PTPN XII dengan Naungan yang Berbeda. *Jurnal Produksi Tanaman*, 7(1), 81–89.
- Tantawizal. 2015. Potensi Cendawan Entomopatogen *Beauveria bassiana* (BALSAMO) Vuillemin untuk Mengendalikan Hama Boleng *Cylas formicarius* f. Pada Tanaman Ubi Jalar. Balai Penelitian Tanaman Aneka Kacang dan Umbi. Malang
- Tantawizal. Prayogo.,2016. Efikasi biopestisida *Beauveria bassiana* pada kepik coklat. Hlm: 284-295. Dalam: Rahmianna AA, Sholihin, et al. (eds). Prosiding Seminar Hasil Penelitian Tanaman Aneka Kacang dan Umbi Tahun 2015. Balai Penelitian Tanaman Aneka Kacang dan Umbi.
- Trizella C, Scoates F, Nunn A, Potin O, Dillon A. 2017. Improving efficacy of *Beauveria bassiana* against stored grain beetles with a synergistic co-formulant. *Insects* 7(42):1-14
- Tscharntke, T., Bommarco, R., Clough, Y., Crist, T.O., Kleijn, D., Rand, T.A. Tylianakis, J.M., van Nouhuys, S., & Vidal, S. 2007. Conservation biological control and enemy diversity on a landscape scale. *Biol. Control* 43: 294–309.
- Uge G, Marche MG, Mura ML, Ruiu L. 2021. Hydrophobins from aerial conidia of *Beauveria bassiana* interfere with *Ceratitis capitata* oviposition behavior. *Biological Control* 81(2015):37-43.
- Ugine TA. 2011.The effect of temperature and exposure to *Beauveria bassiana* on tarnished plant bug *Lygus lineolaris* (Heteroptera: Miridae) populationdynamics, and the broader implications of treating insects with entomopathogenic fungi over a range of temperatures. *Biological Control* 59(3):373-383
- Wiryadiputra S. 2014. Distribution pattern of coffee berry borer (*Hypothenemus hampei*) on Arabica and Robusta coffee. *Pelita Perkeb (a Coffee Cocoa Res Journal)*. 30(2):123–136.
- Zahro'in, E. dan Y, Y. 2013. Hubungan Persentase Serangan Hama Penggerek Buah Kopi (*Hypothenemus hampei* Ferr. (Coleopteras: Scolytidae)) dengan Dugaan

Kehilangan Hasil di Kecamatan Betara Tanjung Jabung Barat. *Jurnal Media Pertanian.*, 1 (2):, 85 – 90.