

ABSTRAK

Nama : Lailam Barida Siregar
Program Studi : Ekonomi Pembangunan
Judul : Pengaruh Dana Perimbangan, Dana Desa dan Bantuan Sosial terhadap Ketimpangan Pendapatan di Indonesia

Penelitian ini dilakukan di Indonesia, dan bertujuan untuk mengetahui pengaruh dana perimbangan, dana desa dan bantuan sosial terhadap ketimpangan pendapatan di Indonesia. Jenis penelitian bersifat kuantitatif. Adapun data yang digunakan dalam penelitian ini yaitu data sekunder data panel dari waktu 2018-2024 di 33 provinsi Indonesia yang diperoleh dari Badan Pusat Statistik Indonesia dan Kementerian Keuangan. Model yang terpilih menggunakan Fixed Effect Model (FEM). Hasil penelitian ini menunjukkan bahwa secara parsial dana perimbangan berpengaruh positif tetapi tidak signifikan terhadap ketimpangan pendapatan sedangkan dana desa berpengaruh negatif tetapi tidak signifikan terhadap ketimpangan pendapatan dan bantuan sosial berpengaruh negatif dan signifikan terhadap ketimpangan pendapatan. Secara simultan menunjukkan bahwa dana perimbangan, dana desa dan bantuan sosial berpengaruh terhadap ketimpangan pendapatan di Indonesia.

Kata Kunci: Ketimpangan Pendapatan, Dana Perimbangan, Dana Desa, Bantuan Sosial, Data panel.

ABSTRACT

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Program Studi : Ekonomi Pembangunan
Judul : The Impact of Equalization Funds, Village Funds, and Social Assistance on Income Inequality in Indonesia

This research was conducted in Indonesia and aimed to determine the effect of equalization funds, village funds, and social assistance on income inequality in Indonesia. The research method was quantitative. The data used in this study were secondary panel data from 2018-2024 in 33 Indonesian provinces obtained from the Indonesian Central Bureau of Statistics and the Ministry of Finance. The selected model used the Fixed Effect Model (FEM). The results of this study indicate that partially equalization funds have a positive but insignificant effect on income inequality, while village funds have a negative but insignificant effect on income inequality, and social assistance has a negative but significant effect on income inequality. Simultaneously, it shows that equalization funds, village funds, and social assistance influence income inequality in Indonesia.

Keywords: Income Inequality, Equalization Fund, Village Fund, Social Assistance, panel data