

## ABSTRAK

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Program Studi : Program Studi Ekonomi Syariah  
Judul : Analisis Peran Baitul Mal dalam Pengentasan  
Kemiskinan di Kabupaten Aceh Singkil

Penelitian membahas peran Baitul Mal dalam membantu mengurangi kemiskinan di wilayah tersebut. Penelitian ini menggunakan pendekatan mixed methods dengan desain sequential exploratory, menggabungkan metode kualitatif dan kuantitatif secara berurutan. Sampel kuantitatif berjumlah 35 mustahik yang menerima bantuan dari Baitul Mal Aceh Singkil dengan teknik purposive sampling. Data kualitatif diperoleh dari wawancara mendalam dengan pengelola Baitul Mal dan beberapa mustahik. Hasil penelitian menunjukkan bahwa Baitul Mal berperan penting dalam mengurangi beban ekonomi masyarakat miskin melalui penyaluran dana zakat, infak, dan sedekah serta program pemberdayaan di bidang ekonomi, pendidikan, kesehatan, dan sosial. Analisis regresi linier sederhana menunjukkan bahwa peran Baitul Mal berpengaruh positif dan signifikan terhadap pengentasan kemiskinan di Kabupaten Aceh Singkil. Kendala utama yang dihadapi adalah keterbatasan dana, hambatan geografis, dan rendahnya kesadaran masyarakat untuk berzakat.

**Kata Kunci :** Baitul Mal, Zakat, Infak, Kemiskinan, Aceh Singkil.

## **ABSTRACT**

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*Study Program* : Sharia Economics Study Program  
*Title* : Analysis of the Role of Baitul Mal in Poverty Alleviation  
in Aceh Singkil Regency

*The research titled "Analysis of the Role of Baitul Mal in Alleviating Poverty in Aceh Singkil Regency" discusses the role of Baitul Mal in helping to reduce poverty in the area. This study uses a mixed methods approach with a sequential exploratory design, combining qualitative and quantitative methods in sequence. The quantitative sample consists of 35 mustahik recipients of assistance from Baitul Mal Aceh Singkil, selected using purposive sampling. Qualitative data were obtained through in-depth interviews with Baitul Mal management and several mustahik. The study results show that Baitul Mal plays an important role in easing the economic burden of poor communities through the distribution of zakat, infak, and sadaqah funds as well as empowerment programs in the fields of economy, education, health, and social sectors. Simple linear regression analysis shows that the role of Baitul Mal has a positive and significant effect on poverty alleviation in Aceh Singkil Regency. The main obstacles faced are limited funds, geographical barriers, and low public awareness of zakat.*

**Keywords:** *Baitul Mal, Zakat, Infak, Poverty, Aceh Singkil.*